

義守大學 92 學年度招收 二年制在職專班 入學考試試題

第 1/3 頁

※請勿在此試題紙上作答

考試科目	綜合護理(含內外科、 婦產科、兒科護理)	系別	護理學系	份數	考試日期	7月13日	節次	第 1 節
<p>共二十題(十一題中文題、九題英文題),每題五分。</p> <p>1. 護理 AIDS 病人時,預防工作人員感染方面應注意事項,下列何者為非? (1) 避免直接接觸病患之血液檢體及身體之分泌物 (2)病人的血液檢體須予特別標示 (3)病患使用過之針筒無須特別處理 (4)運送病患之血液檢體須雙層包裝以防滲出。</p> <p>2. 照顧 SARS 病患時,下列有關感染控制的措施,何者有誤? (1)接觸病人之前、後一定要洗手 (2)進入隔離室與病人談話一定要戴口罩、穿隔離衣 (3)病人的排泄物應先用 3~5.25% 漂白水浸泡一小時,再沖入馬桶 (4)用過的空針不需回套,直接丟入特製容器中。</p> <p>3. 照顧一位免疫功能受抑制的病人,護理人員最主要應預防: (1)出血 (2)自然免疫 (3)過敏反應 (4)感染。</p> <p>4. 當發生細菌或病毒感染後,首先被製造出的抗體為: (1)IgM (2)IgA (3)IgG (4)IgE。</p> <p>5. 有關人類免疫缺乏病毒(HIV)的描述,何者不正確? (1)人類免疫缺乏病毒只能藉由水平式的傳染 (2)感染人類免疫缺乏病毒的個體,在其血液、精液及腦脊髓液內病毒濃度較高 (3)人類免疫缺乏病毒第 I 型,屬於反錄病毒 (4)人類免疫缺乏病毒感染的指標為 T4 或 CD4+ 細胞。</p> <p>6. 孕婦如感染後天性免疫不全症候群(AIDS),下列何敘述正確? (1)母體傳染人類免疫缺乏病毒(HIV)給胎兒的機會不大 (2)應建議中止懷孕,以免生下畸形兒 (3)嬰兒出生後如無感染 HIV 的症狀,則表示嬰兒未受 HIV 感染 (4)嬰兒罹患 AIDS,可能出現的症狀包括:淋巴結腫大、發燒、腹瀉、間質性肺炎等。</p> <p>7. 胎心音心搏過速之原因可能為: (1)臍帶脫垂 (2)產婦發燒 (3)胎兒無腦 (4)產婦服用安眠藥。</p> <p>8. 產婦在產後 24hrs 內,若發生發燒現象,最有可能之原因是下列何者? (1)產後感染 (2)傷口發炎 (3)待產時水份補充不足 (4)產褥熱。</p> <p>回答下列三題(第九至十一題)。</p> <p>9. 經診斷確認吳小弟罹患淋巴性白血病,必須留院繼續接受化學藥物療法,吳小弟向母親吵著說:「我要回家,我不要躺在床上,我不要睡覺。」甚至拒絕進食,對玩具沒興趣。護士應向吳媽媽解釋吳小弟是下列何種現象? (1)怕魔鬼,或身體受破壞而造成對死亡的害怕 (2)情感依附的憂鬱造成之反應,會吵一陣就可靜下來了 (3)認為自己作錯事,遭受懲罰,而被送進醫院怕身體受損的反應 (4)因在陌生環境,缺乏安全又怕被遺棄而產生抗議,沮喪。</p> <p>10. 吳媽媽認為她在孩子感冒時拖延三天才帶給醫師診查而造成此禍端,護士的回答,下列何項合適? (1)感冒是致病禍端,延遲治療會使身體惡化的 (2)想要知曉原因,或許您可以和醫師討論 (3)三天時間的拖延並非引發白血病的原因 (4)我們無法知道如果吳小弟早點治療將會發生何事。</p>								

*備註:試題隨卷繳交

背面有試題

義守大學 92 學年度招收 二年制在職專班 入學考試試題

※請勿在此試題紙上作答

第 2/3 頁

考試科目	綜合護理(含內外科、 婦產科、兒科護理)	系別	護理學系	份數	考試日期	7月13日	節次	第 1 節
<p>11. 護士要為吳小弟打針時，吳小弟宣稱等他吃飯後，結果當護士用具準備妥後，他又說要上廁所，一直找理由來拖延打針，這種行為屬下列何項？(1)逃避性行為 (2)不合作性行為 (3)攻擊性行為 (4)退行性行為。</p> <p>12. A nurse is caring for a child with a cervical fracture who has been placed in Crutchfield tongs. The nurse avoids which of the following when caring for the child? (1) Checks the tongs for displacement and looseness every 8 hours and prn (2) Log roll the child when repositioning (3) Perform pin care every shift (4) Maintain the child in a supine position at all times.</p> <p>13. A client has fallen and sustained a leg injury. Which of the following questions should the nurse ask the client to determine if the pain is due to muscle strain? (1) "Does the pain feel intense, achy, and cramp-like?" (2) "Does the pain feel like pins and needles?" (3) "Is the pain gripping and vice-like?" (4) "Is the pain sharp and piercing?"</p> <p>14. A nurse is preparing a care plan for a child with a diagnosis of leukemia. This nurse plans care, knowing that the child is most susceptible to overwhelming infection at which of the following times? (1) During a blood transfusion (2) Before immunosuppressive therapy (3) After prolonged antibiotic therapy (4) During remission.</p> <p>15. A client was received in transfer from the post-anesthesia care unit an hour ago following parathyroidectomy. The client's blood pressure is 94/64 mm Hg, down from 118/78 mm Hg. The apical pulse is 106 beats per minute, up from 83 beats per minute. The nurse should do which of the following next? (1) Notify the physician at once (2) Assess the back of the dressing for bloody drainage (3) Retake the vital signs in 15 minutes (4) Put the client in Trendelenburg position.</p> <p>16. A nurse is preparing to administer Furosemide (Lasix) by the intravenous (IV) route to a client receiving Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) via a central IV line. Which action by the nurse is appropriate before administering Furosemide? (1) Insert a new IV access line to administer Furosemide (2) Clamp off the TPN before administering Furosemide (3) Check with the pharmacy to be sure that Furosemide is compatible with TPN (4) Flush the central line with 60 ml of normal saline before administering Furosemide.</p> <p>17. A nurse provides dietary instructions to the mother of a child with anemia, and teaches the mother about the dietary sources of iron that are easy for the body to absorb. The nurse tells the mother to include which item that is high in iron in the diet? (1) Bread (2) Fish (3) Fruits (4) Vegetables.</p> <p>18. A newborn infant is diagnosed with esophageal atresia. The mother of the newborn asks the nurse to explain the diagnosis. The nurse bases the response on which description of this disorder? (1) A portion of the stomach protrudes through the esophageal hiatus of the diaphragm (2) Abdominal contents herniated through an opening of the diaphragm (3) Gastric contents regurgitate back into the esophagus (4) The esophagus terminates before it reaches the stomach.</p>								

*備註：試題隨卷繳交

義守大學 92 學年度招收 二年制在職專班 入學考試試題

※請勿在此試題紙上作答

第 3/3 頁

考試科目	綜合護理(含內外科、 婦產科、兒科護理)	系別	護理學系	份數	考試日期	7月13日	節次	第 1 節
<p>19. An ambulatory care nurse is providing instructions to a client following a cataract extraction. Which of the following statements if made by the client indicates a need for further teaching? (1) "I need to avoid bending over to pick up items." (2) I will sleep on the non-operative side." (3) "I need to wear an eye shield all the time." (4) "There is no reason to stay on a special diet."</p> <p>20. A nurse is preparing instructions for a client receiving external radiation therapy to the chest area regarding skin care. Which of the following would be included in the teaching plan? (1) Avoid the use of lotions on the area being treated (2) Use deodorants only once daily (3) Limit sun exposure to three times a week (4) Wear snug-fitting clothing to prevent irritation.</p>								

*備註：試題隨卷繳交